

Discrete Mathematics  
Dr. Khaled Hyasat  
Dr. Amin Witno  
Exam 2  
24-12-2003

1. Find an explicit formula for the following recurrence sequence.

$$S_0 = 1$$

$$S_1 = 2$$

$$S_n = 4 S_{(n-1)} - 4 S_{(n-2)} \text{ for } n > 1$$

2. How many positive integers  $\leq 200$  which are not multiples of 3, 4, or 10?

3. Let  $A = \{1, 2, 6, 10, 15, 30\}$  and  $R = \{(a,b) \mid a \text{ divides } b\}$ .

Find the elements of R and determine true or false the following properties for R.

- A) Reflexive
- B) Symmetric
- C) Anti-symmetric
- D) Transitive
- E) Equivalence relation

4. Find the GCD of 278 and 144 using the algorithm.